

The Elephant in the Room

Below you will find a guide developed by the National Institute of Mental Health (NIMH) which provides 5 action steps for helping someone in emotional pain.

5 Action Steps for Helping Someone in Emotional Pain

 ASK "Are you thinking about killing yourself?"	 KEEP THEM SAFE Reduce access to lethal items or places.	 BE THERE Listen carefully and acknowledge their feelings.	 HELP THEM CONNECT Save the National Suicide Prevention Lifeline number 1-800-273-8255.	 STAY CONNECTED Follow up and stay in touch after a crisis.
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 www.nimh.nih.gov/suicideprevention

1. **ASK:** "Are you thinking about killing yourself?" It's not an easy question, but studies show that asking at-risk individuals if they are suicidal does not increase suicides or suicidal thoughts.
2. **KEEP THEM SAFE:** Reducing a suicidal person's access to highly lethal items or places is an important part of suicide prevention. While this is not always easy, asking if the at-risk person has a plan and removing or disabling the lethal means can make a difference.
3. **BE THERE:** Listen carefully and learn what the individual is thinking and feeling. Research suggests acknowledging and talking about suicide may reduce rather than increase suicidal thoughts.
4. **HELP THEM CONNECT:** Save the National Suicide Prevention Lifeline's (**1-800-273-TALK (8255)**) and the Crisis Text Line's number (**741741**) in your phone, so it's there when you need it. You can also help make a connection with a trusted individual like a family member, friend, spiritual advisor, or mental health professional.
5. **STAY CONNECTED:** Staying in touch after a crisis or after being discharged from care can make a difference. Studies have shown the number of suicide deaths goes down when someone follows up with the at-risk person.